

# USAID Afghanistan



# OUR MISSION

Working with our multi-national partners, we will promote security and accelerate the political and economic reconstruction of Afghanistan.



# Definition of Success

An Afghanistan that does not again become a base for terrorism; that is committed to democracy and human rights, and that can achieve progress through free market and legal economic activity.

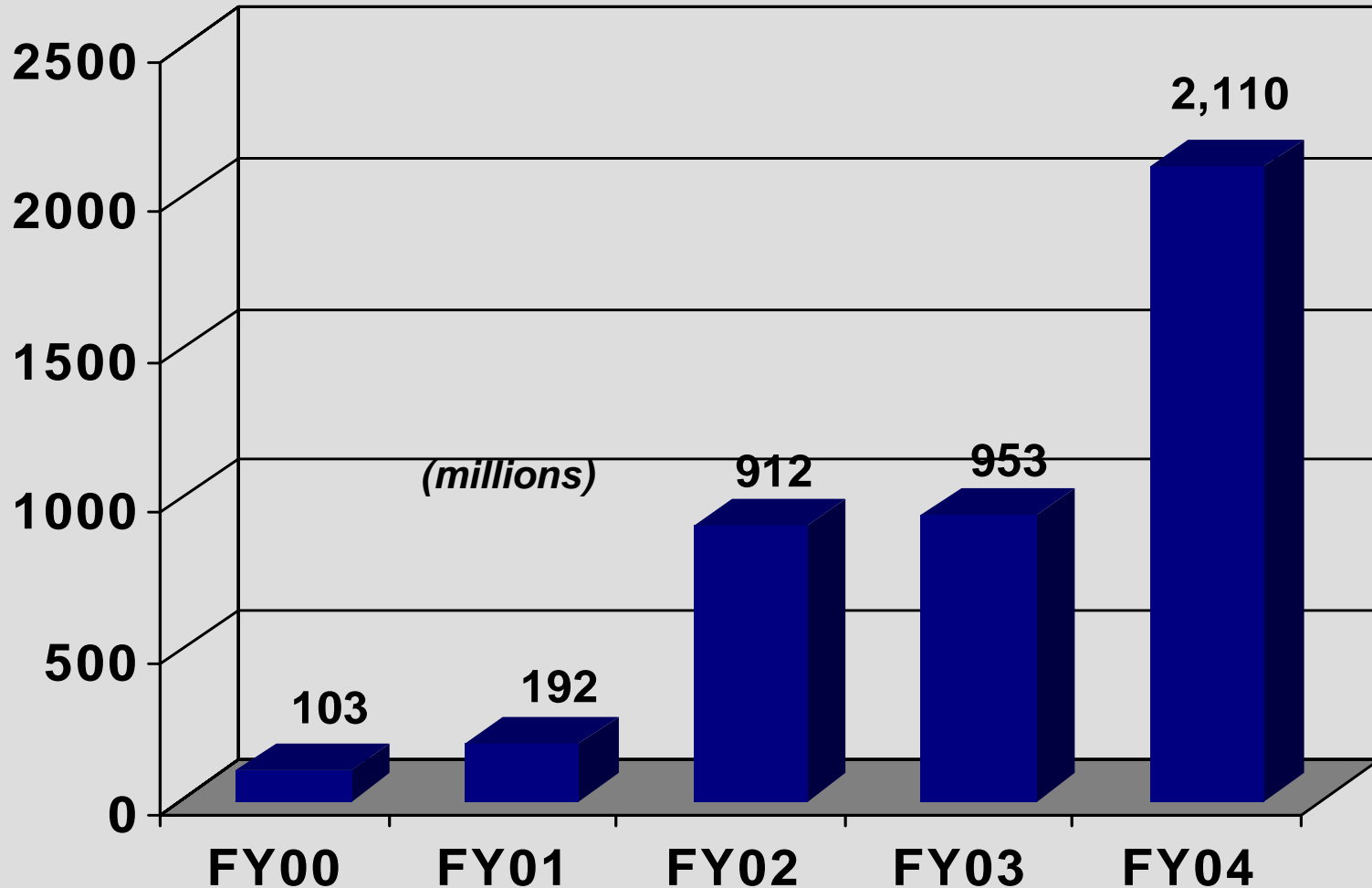
## Prerequisites for Success:

- Security in the countryside
- Adequate funding for development



# US Assistance to Afghanistan

**Total Assistance to Date: \$2,160,000,000**



## US FY04 Support to the National Development Budget: \$2,109.56m (millions)

### Pillar I - \$330.4

- Refugee & IDP Return - **\$92**
- Education & Voc Training – **\$97.5**
- Health & Nutrition – **\$98.6**
- Livelihood & Soc Protection - **\$42.3**

### Pillar III - \$958.04

- Trade & Investment - **\$45**
- Public Admin Ref & Ec Mgm – **\$138.54**
- Justice - **\$20**
- Nat'l. police & law enforcement - **\$160**
- Afghan National Army (ANA) – **\$549**
- DDR - **\$45.4**

### Pillar II – \$472.2

- Transport - **\$308.5**
- Energy, Mining & Telecoms - **\$80**
- Natural Resource Management - **\$5**
- Urban Management - **\$78.7**

### Other – \$218.3

- Support to Bonn Process - **\$111.7**
- KPD/PPS - **\$45**
- PRT - **\$54**
- Human Rights - **\$7.6**



# Agriculture and Rural Economy

In Afghanistan agriculture is a way of life for 70 percent of the population. After years of civil war and drought, most of the productive assets have been destroyed, crops have been uprooted, livestock lost, and farmers are heavily indebted.

## Program Goals

- 100% increase in average productivity for 500,000 families
- 615 irrigation projects to increase water use efficiency by 50% and productivity by 20%
- 1000 km of village roads rehabilitated
- 1000 village market centers built



# Revitalizing Afghanistan's Agricultural Markets Program (RAMP)

RAMP has two principal objectives: increase productivity and output and facilitate effective linkages between producers, processors and markets.

## Activities:

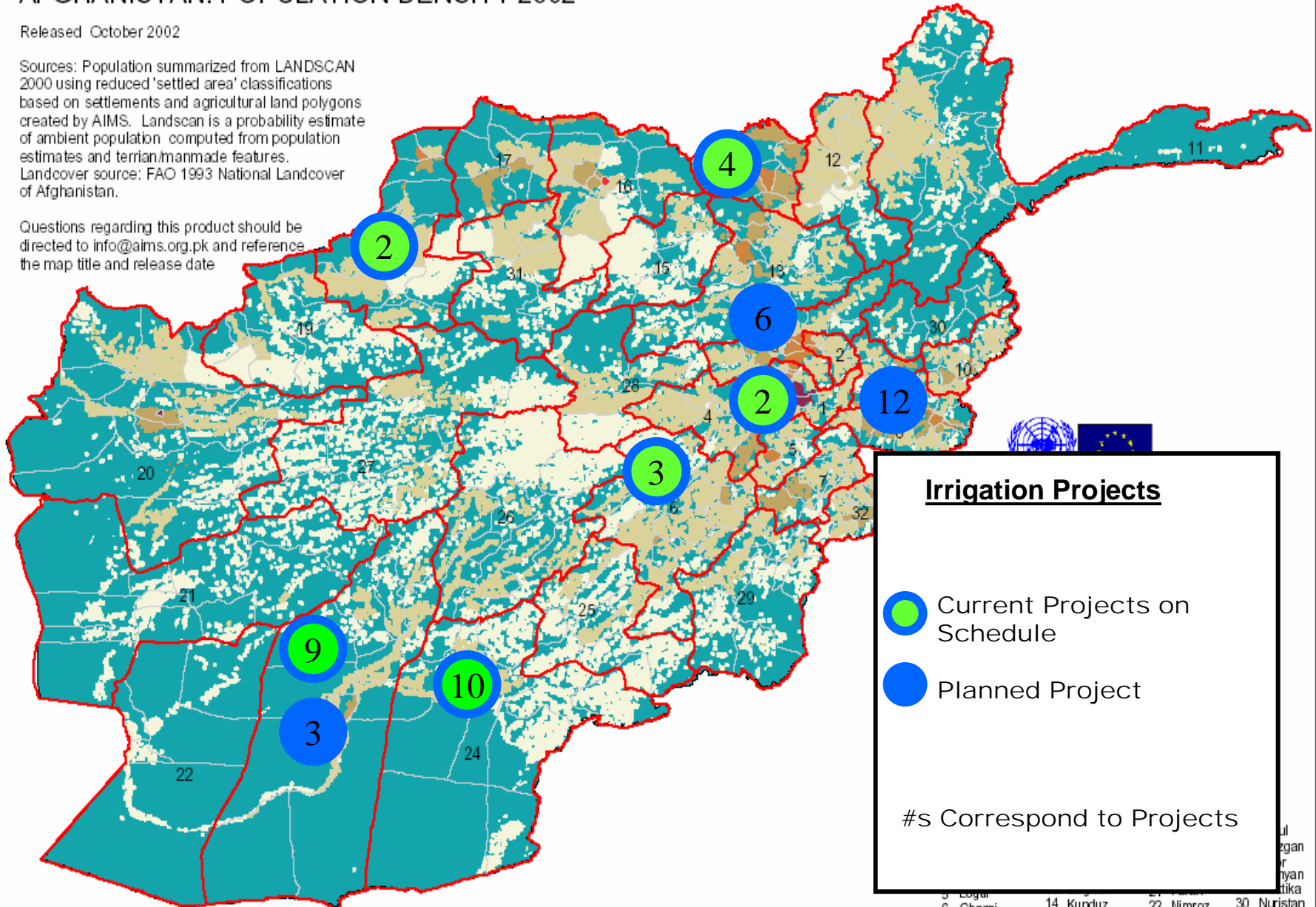
- Technology and market development (\$40 million)
- Rural financial services (\$25 million)
- Rural infrastructure (\$67.5 million)
- Management and Technical Assistance (\$17.5 million)

# AFGHANISTAN: POPULATION DENSITY 2002



Released October 2002

Sources: Population summarized from LANDSCAN 2000 using reduced 'settled area' classifications based on settlements and agricultural land polygons created by AIMS. Landscan is a probability estimate of ambient population computed from population estimates and terrain/manmade features. Landcover source: FAO 1993 National Landcover of Afghanistan.

Questions regarding this product should be directed to [info@aims.org.pk](mailto:info@aims.org.pk) and reference the map title and release date



## Irrigation Projects

-  Current Projects on Schedule
-  Planned Project

#s Correspond to Projects

3	Logar	14	Kunduz	21	Faryab	30	Nuristan
6	Ghazni	15	Samangan	22	Nimroz	31	Sari Pul
7	Paktya	16	Balkh	23	Hilmand	32	Khost
8	Nangarhar						

The boundaries shown do not imply official endorsement by the United Nations. For standardization purposes AIMS uses the 32 province/329 district boundary model.

# Increased Access to Basic Health Care

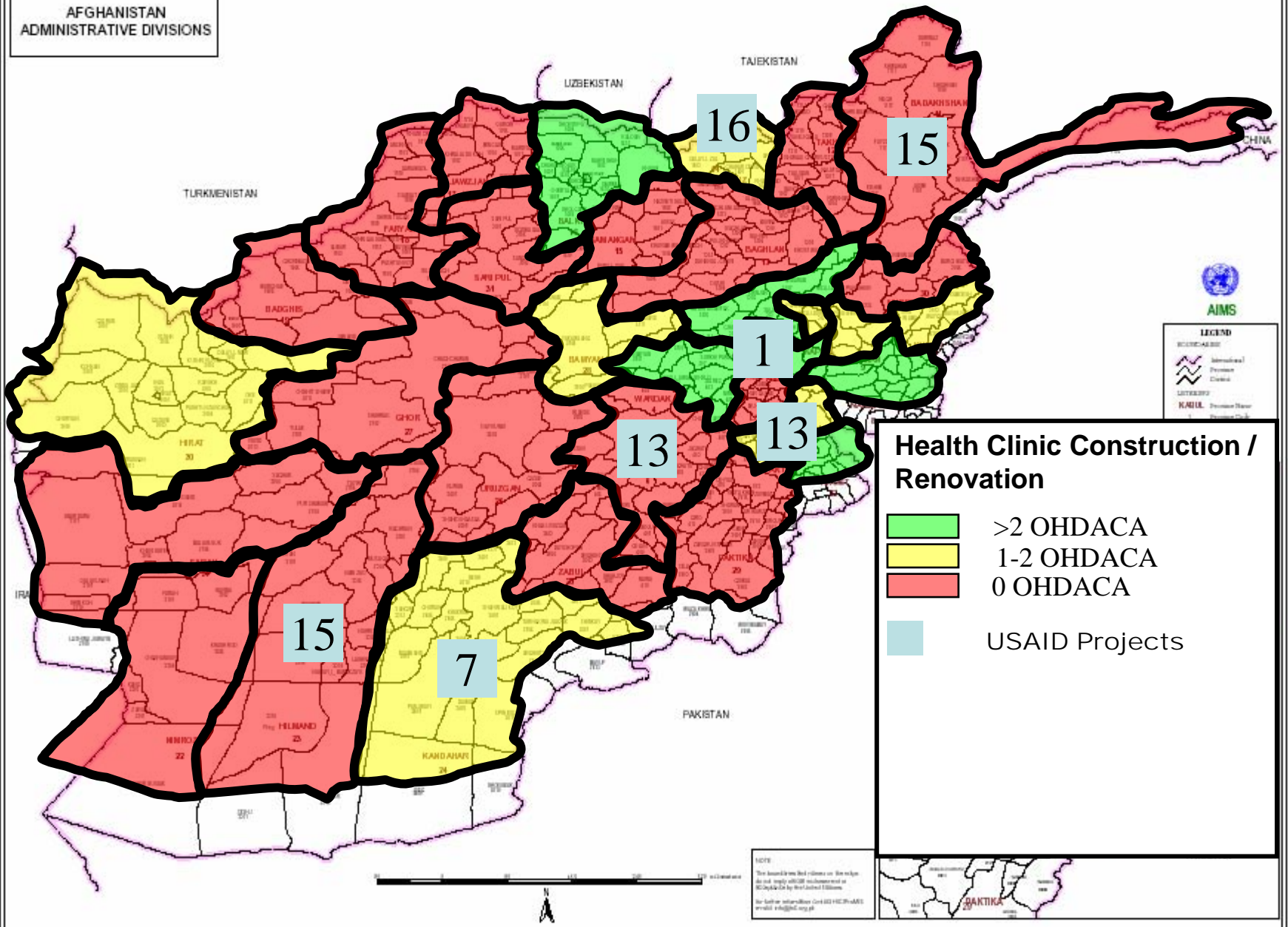
The health status of Afghanistan's people is among the worst in the world, with 25% infant and child mortality and 17% maternal mortality.

## Program Goals

- Renovate/construct 400 rural health centers
- Provide basic services to 12 million people, including 4.4 million women and children
- Train 3,400 community health workers, 1,000 midwives and 6,000 clinic staff
- Improve access to safe water systems, iodized salt, contraceptives, mosquito nets and other health products
- Strengthen Ministry of Public Health capacity at the national and provincial levels



AFGHANISTAN  
ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS



**Health Clinic Construction /  
Renovation**

- >2 OHDACA
- 1-2 OHDACA
- 0 OHDACA

USAID Projects



**LEGEND**

- International
- Province
- District
- KANDU** Province Name

NOTE:  
The boundaries and names on this map  
do not imply official endorsement or  
recognition by the United States.  
For further information, contact HCS/AF/MSI  
at 202-755-9000.





# Education

USAID is rebuilding Afghanistan's devastated education system. Through intensive programs that provide quality education and training, the children and teachers of Afghanistan are coming back to school.

## Program Goals

- 1,000 schools constructed or rehabilitated
- 14,000 teachers trained via radio
- 108 radio programs developed
- 5600 village mentors trained via accelerated learning
- 140,000 students graduated from accelerated learning courses
- 280,000 grade equivalencies achieved
- 35 million textbooks distributed







# Gender

A focus on Afghan girls and women has been integrated into sector programs (education, health, agriculture, democracy and governance). Additionally, specific gender-specific activities include:

## Activities

- Rehabilitated the Ministry of Women Affairs's building and established the first Women's Resource Center
- Built kindergartens in 9 Ministries
- Building 17 multi-service Provincial Women's Centers
- Soon to launch an accelerated health-focused literacy program across 13 rural provinces to enable 5,500 women to train as Community Healthcare Workers and Community Midwives (\$5 million obligated)



# Strengthening Democracy

USAID is supporting the Bonn process, including the Constitutional, Human Rights and Judicial Commissions, the Constitutional Loya Jirga and June 2004 elections. USAID is also building capacity to implement other legitimate government functions and providing support for a free and independent media.

## Activities

- Provided critical assistance for the emergency and Constitutional Loya Jirgas (register delegates, printed constitution, etc.).
- Rehabilitated 4 provincial courthouses.
- Supporting political parties, interim Afghan Electoral Commission and UNAMA in voter registration
- Trained 325 journalists and supported 31 radio stations with equipment and training
- Catalogued and archived property documents in Kabul
- Provided IT and office equipment and internet access to the three Commissions and the Ministry of Justice



# Economic Governance

USAID is strengthening Afghanistan's economy by creating jobs in a variety of sectors, enabling Afghans to support their families and help rebuild their country.

## Activities

- Managed the currency conversion
- Customs: streamlined Kabul posts, designed reform program implemented it at 5 posts outside Kabul
  - Budget: Assisted in developing first national budget; assistance ongoing
  - Facilitating central government control of provincial budget execution through Mustofiats
  - Tax Administration: Designed/implementing issuance of TINs; implementing Large Taxpayer Office
- Working with Central Bank to establish national and international money transfer services
- Continuing work with relevant ministries in trade reform and public utilities



# Rebuilding the Kabul-Kandahar-Herat Highway

## Phase I – Completed

As of December 31, 2003 all 482 kilometers are paved with at least one layer of four-inch-thick asphalt.

*Vehicles travel between Kabul and Kandahar in less than seven hours*

*Thirty-five percent of the nation's population lives within 50 kilometers of the road*

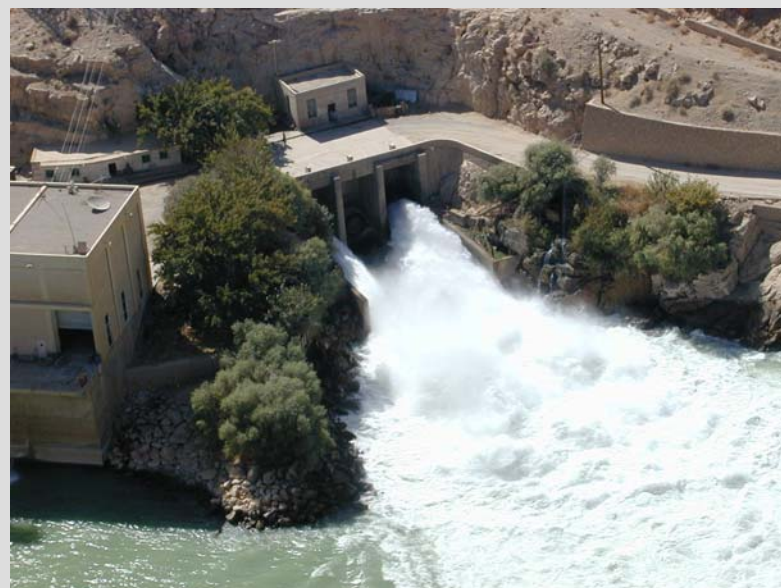
**Phase II – 2004:** Additional asphalt, bridge work, shoulders. Kandahar to Herat section.



# Power Generation

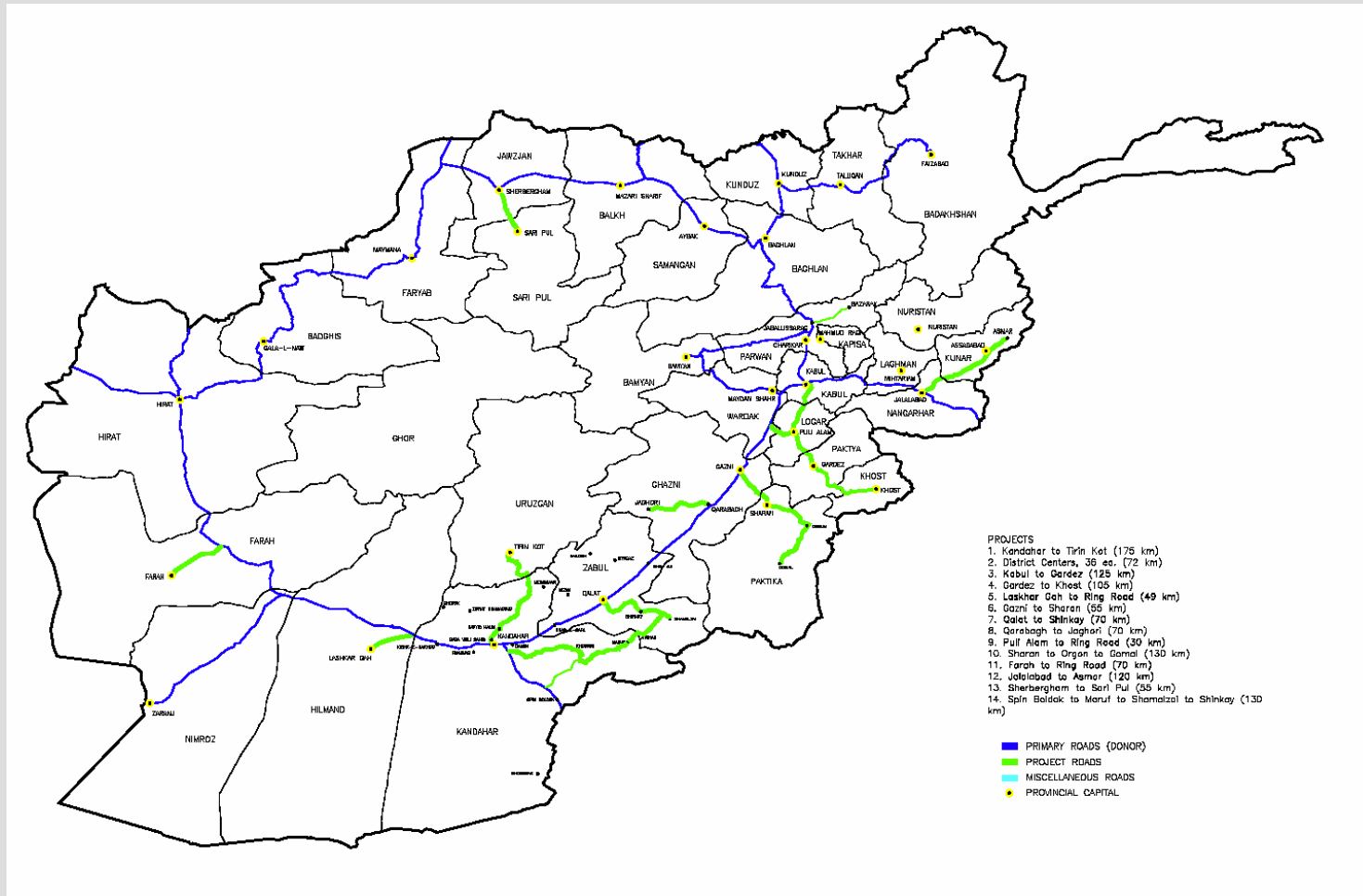
## Activities

- Kabul: Emergency diesel fuel provided (2.9 M liters; 72 tanker trucks) to provide 4,200 Mw-hours
- Kandahar: 10 Mw emergency generating plant
- Lashkar-Gah: 3 Mw emergency generating plant
- Qalat: 2 Mw emergency generating plant
- Kandahar Long-Term Electricity Generation:
  - Kajaki Hydroelectric Plant: Engineering study complete; SOW approved by MoPW; contracting for rehab of turbines
  - Kandahar Diesel Generating Plant: Engineering study complete; initial contract awarded for building and related infrastructure rehab; contract for rehab of mechanical and electrical components forthcoming



# Infrastructure

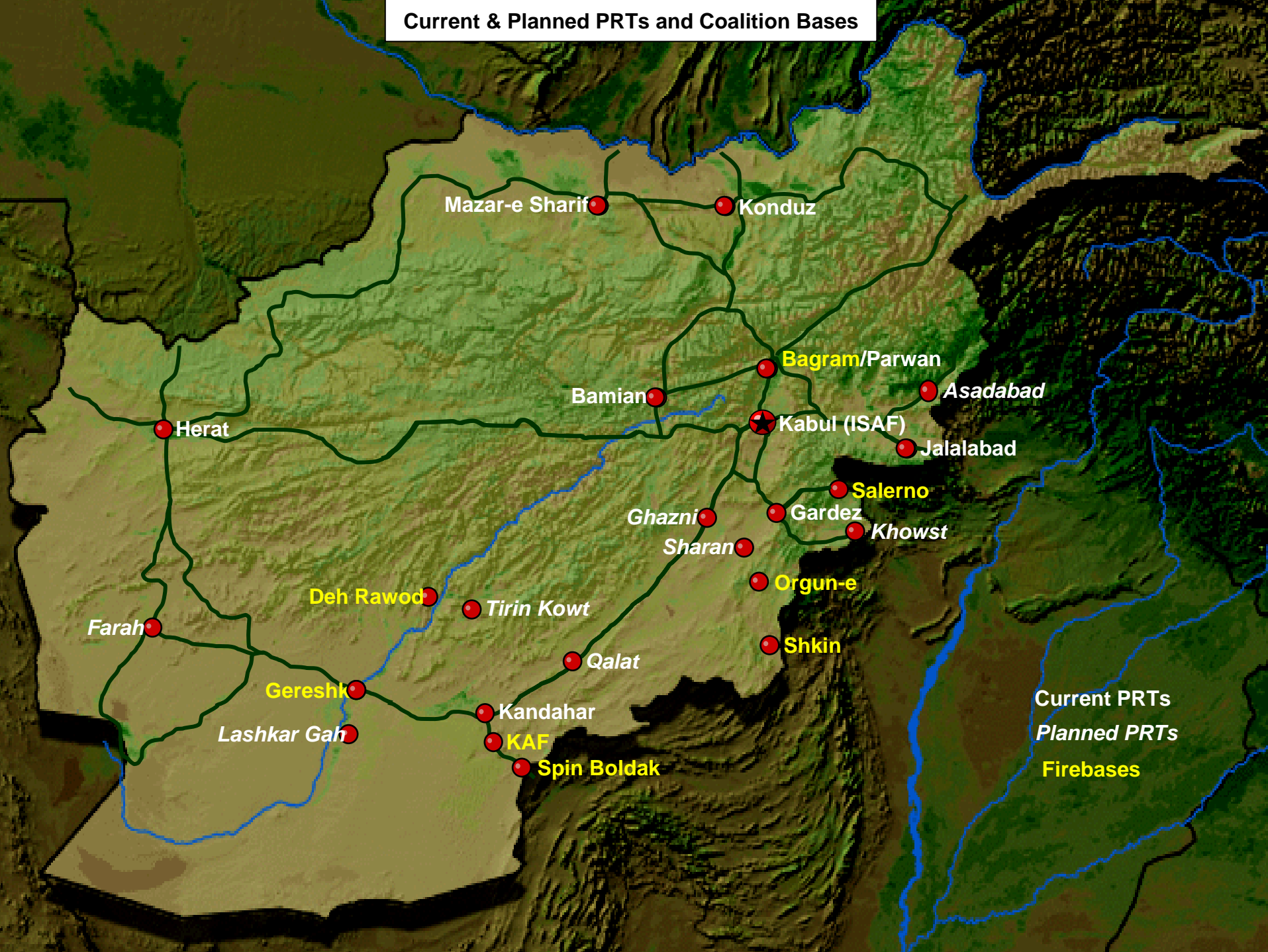
## Secondary Roads (planned)



# Provincial Reconstruction Teams

- Work for military commander of AO
- Dedicated CFC focus on enabling reconstruction
- Work variety of projects
- 16 PRTs by June 2004

# Current & Planned PRTs and Coalition Bases



# Public Affairs

## Activities

- Joint US Public Affairs Coordination Council (CFC, Embassy, USAID)
- Coordinated Public Affairs Plan in development



# Radio Stations

Bamyan Radio	Bamyan	55k	12hrs	08/16/03	89.1Mhz
Istiqlal Radio Station	Logar	59k	02hrs	01/08/04	89.6Mhz
Radio Sharq	Nangahar	360k	12hrs	09/30/03	91.3Mhz
Kallid Radio Station	Kabul	2.8mil	24hrs	08/01/03	88.0Mhz
Millie-Paygham Radio Station	Logar	63k	07hrs	10/23/03	94.0Mhz
Taraj-Mir Radio Station	Baghlan	150k	15hrs	10/15/03	91.3Mhz
Qura-Bagh Shura Radio Station	Kabul	???	06hrs	01/01/04	91.3Mhz
Sahar Radio	Herat	300k	1.5hrs	10/25/03	88.7Mhz
Radio Azad Afghan	Kandahar	585k	04hrs	12/06/03	88.0Mhz
New Bahari-Balkh	Balkh	580k	09hrs	01/04/04	88.5Mhz
Suli-Paygham	Khost	140.5k	09hrs	01/15/04	93.1Mhz
Rabia Balkhi	Balkh	???	???	01/08/04	???
???	Kundoz	???	???	02/10/04	???
Radio Chikh-Chiran	Ghore	???	???	End of JAN	???

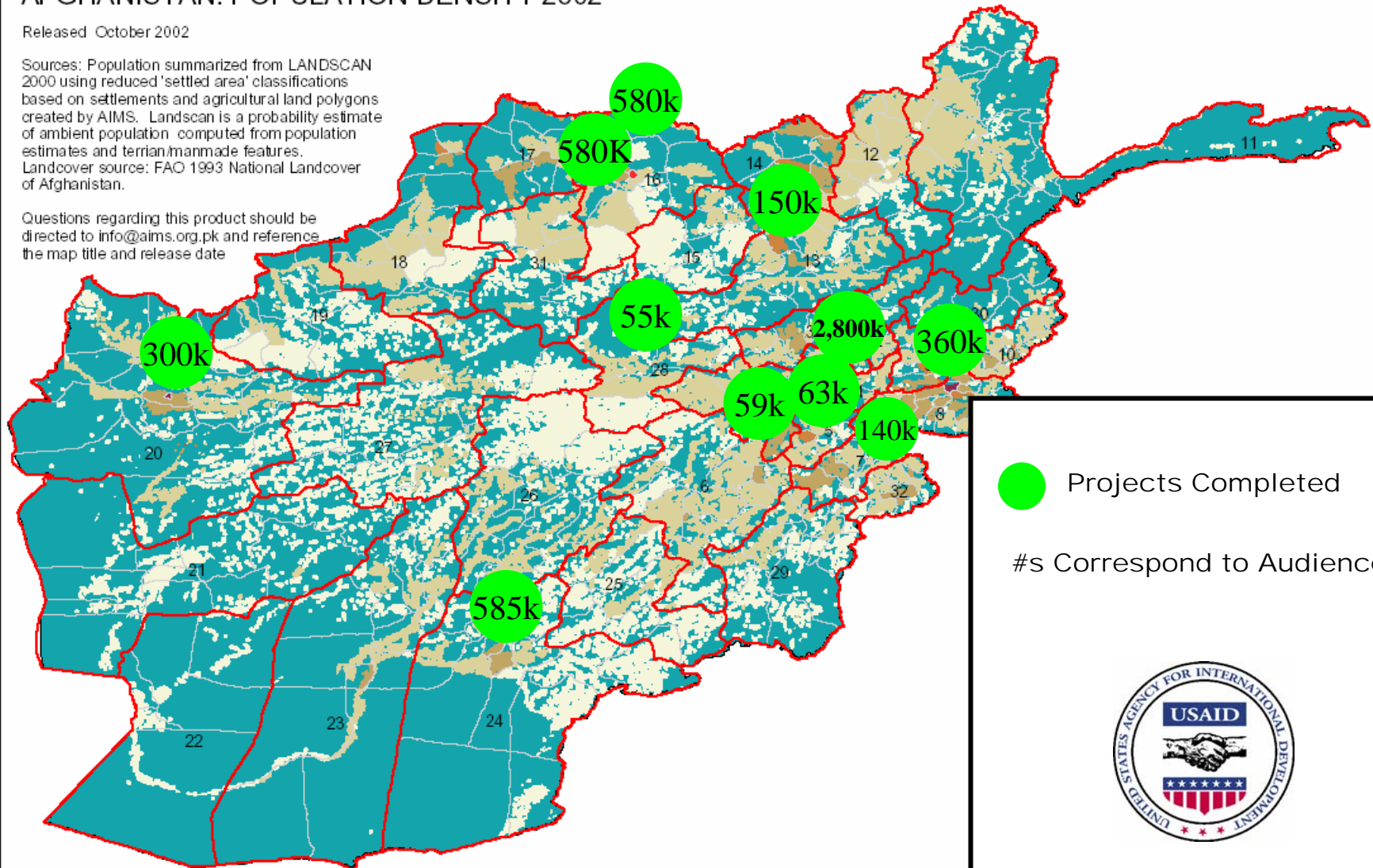
# Radio Stations

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 Projects Completed

#s Correspond to Audience



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